

Chairman's Report

Dear Shareholders,

On behalf of the Board of Directors of Abraj Energy Services SAOG, I am pleased to present the condensed interim financial statements for the first quarter of 2024 and for the three-month period ended 30th March 2024.

The Company is focused on providing services around Oil and Gas Wells, during and post wells construction. From building a wider service portfolio, Abraj now focuses on strategic top-tier services coupled with strong operational efficiency to realize maximum financial returns and sustainable growth. Abraj continues to benefit from the strength of long-term contracts in generating sufficient cash flow for growth.

HSE:

Abraj HSE performance in Q1 2024 was excellent as there was no Loss Time Incident (LTI), or recordable incident or any other major incident in Q1 2024. All Units have achieved unit KPI target score in Q1 2024 as per defined criteria. ISO 14001 re-certification audit completed successfully in Q1 2024.

Company Financial Performance

Key Financials of your company: -

Revenue has increased during the three months period ended 31st March 2024, compared to the same period of 2023 by 17.70% from OMR 33.339 M to OMR 39.239 M.

Total expense during three-month period ended 31st March 2024 has increased compared to the same period in 2023 by 8.4 % from OMR 30.8079 M to OMR 33.4 M. This is mainly due to the increase in Rig Move cost as additional revenue stream and as well the increase in manpower cost.

Profit after tax for the period ended 31st March 2024 Increased by 128.28% to OMR 5.9 M from OMR 2.6 M for the same period in 2023.

Segment Performances – Q1 -2024:

Drilling and Workover

Abraj is seeking to increase its regional operations post penetrating the Kuwaiti drilling market with the award of 3 drilling rigs with KGOC which started its operations during the first quarter in 2024. Abraj fleet remained at 25 Drilling rigs with 100% utilization for our drilling rigs and 100% utilization for workover rigs. Our national market share remains at 29% for drilling rigs and becoming the leader and national champion of Oman in the drilling rig market.

Services and Others

The company maintains its operations in Well services having 20% market share for the core services and progressively expanding this market share by outperforming service quality and New Technology differentiation being a trusted technical provider for all our customers.

Acknowledgements:

On behalf of the Board of Directors, I take this opportunity to express their sincere and deep gratitude to the vision and wise leadership of the country's leader His Majesty Sultan Haitham bin Tariq for maintaining the sustainable growth and prosperity of the Omani Economy. Abraj Board also appreciates the valuable support and guidance from the various stakeholders such as Government agencies, Shareholders, Clients, Management, Employees, Bankers, and Suppliers.

Ayad Al Balushi

Chairman of the Board

Statement of Financial Position, Current, Non-current	Thousands/Omani Rial/Reviewed		
	Standalone 31/03/2024	Standalone 31/03/2023	Standalone 31/12/2023
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION			
CONSOLIDATED AND SEPARATE			
ASSETS			
NON-CURRENT ASSETS			
Property, plant and equipment	191,255	193,914	191,405
Intangible assets other than goodwill	210	194	231
Right-of-use assets	4,785	5,431	5,502
Deferred tax asset	429	581	426
Other non-current financial assets	9,390	1,211	4,640
Total non-current assets	206,069	201,331	202,204
CURRENT ASSETS			
Current inventories	26,096	20,061	23,786
Trade and other current receivables	44,338	36,522	42,385
Cash and bank balances	5,601	3,326	8,071
Other current financial assets	74	62	25
Total current assets other than non-current assets or disposal groups classified as held for sale or as held for distribution to owners	76,109	59,971	74,267
Total current assets	76,109	59,971	74,267
Total assets	282,178	261,302	276,471
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES			
EQUITY			
Share capital	77,020	77,020	77,020
Statutory reserve	11,313	9,323	10,718
Retained earnings (Accumulated losses)	47,066	45,480	58,040
Total equity	135,399	131,823	145,778
LIABILITIES			
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES			
NON-CURRENT PROVISIONS			
Non-current provisions for employee benefits	2,370	2,029	2,218
Total non-current provisions	2,370	2,029	2,218
Borrowings, non-current			
Non-current lease liabilities	2,506	3,699	3,565
Deferred tax liabilities	4,275	4,502	4,407
Contract liabilities, non-current / Deferred non-current revenue	944	1,666	1,094
Total non-current liabilities	78,847	67,206	83,344
CURRENT LIABILITIES			
CURRENT PROVISIONS			
Trade and other current payables	47,370	36,748	28,469
Borrowings, current			
Current lease liabilities	2,557	1,995	2,212
Current tax liabilities, current	3,864	3,421	2,674
Contract liabilities, current/ Deferred current revenue	909	874	762
Total current liabilities other than liabilities included in disposal groups classified as held for sale	67,932	62,273	47,349
Total current liabilities	67,932	62,273	47,349
Total liabilities	146,779	129,479	130,693
Total equity and liabilities	282,178	261,302	276,471

Subclassifications of Assets, Liabilities and Equity, Current, Non-current	Thousands/Omani Rial/Reviewed		
	Standalone 31/03/2024	Standalone 31/03/2023	Standalone 31/12/2023
SUBCLASSIFICATIONS OF ASSETS, LIABILITIES AND EQUITIES			
CONSOLIDATED AND SEPARATE			
ASSETS			
NON-CURRENT ASSETS			
EXPLORATION AND EVALUATION ASSETS			
INVESTMENT PROPERTIES			
INVESTMENT PROPERTIES AT COST			
INVESTMENT PROPERTIES AT FAIR VALUE			
INVESTMENTS ACCOUNTED FOR USING EQUITY METHOD			
OTHER CURRENT NON-FINANCIAL ASSETS			
CURRENT ASSETS			
INVENTORIES			
Spares and consumables	26,619	21,029	24,289
Allowance for slow moving and obsolete inventories	523	968	503
Total current inventories	26,096	20,061	23,786
TRADE AND OTHER CURRENT RECEIVABLES			
Accounts receivables	28,141	28,447	25,837
Receivables due from related parties	5,201	5,497	5,129
PREPAYMENTS AND ACCRUED INCOME			
Prepayments	426	307	635
Advances	404	473	457
Total prepayments and accrued income	830	780	1,092
Other receivables	10,334	1,902	10,495
Allowance for expected credit losses	168	104	168
Total trade and other current receivables	44,338	36,522	42,385
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS			
CASH			
Cash on hand	12	232	20
Balances with banks	5,589	3,094	8,051
Total cash	5,601	3,326	8,071
CASH EQUIVALENTS			

INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS WERE APPROVED BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS ON
29 Apr 2024

Total cash and cash equivalents	5,601	3,326	8,071
Total cash and bank balances	5,601	3,326	8,071
OTHER CURRENT NON-FINANCIAL ASSETS			
EQUITY			
RESERVES			
LIABILITIES			
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES			
NON-CURRENT PROVISIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS			
Employee End of Term Benefits, non current	2,370	2,029	2,218
Total Non-current provisions for employee benefits	2,370	2,029	2,218
BORROWINGS, NON CURRENT			
Borrowings from banks and other financial institutions, non current	68,752	55,310	72,060
Total Borrowings, non current	68,752	55,310	72,060
CURRENT LIABILITIES			
BORROWINGS, CURRENT			
Borrowings from banks and other financial institutions, current	13,232	19,235	13,232
Total Borrowings, current	13,232	19,235	13,232
TRADE AND OTHER CURRENT PAYABLES			
Accounts payable	33,606	13,627	16,401
Payables to related parties	960	901	1,490
ACCRUALS AND DEFERRED INCOME			
Other payables	12,804	22,220	10,578
Total trade and other current payables	47,370	36,748	28,469
PROVISIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS, CURRENT			

INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS WERE APPROVED BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS ON
29 Apr 2024

Income Statement, Function of expense	Thousands/Omani Rial/Reviewed	
	Standalone 01/01/2024-31/03/2024	Standalone 01/01/2023-31/03/2023
PROFIT OR LOSS		
CONSOLIDATED AND SEPARATE		
PROFIT OR LOSS		
Revenue	39,239	33,339
Cost of sales	29,054	27,130
Gross profit	10,185	6,209
Other income		14
General and administrative expense	1,817	1,215
Other expenses	27	98
Profit (loss) from operating activities	8,341	4,910
Finance income	73	44
Finance costs	1,410	1,864
Profit (loss) before income tax	7,004	3,090
Income tax expense, continuing operations	1,055	484
Profit (loss) from continuing operations	5,949	2,606
Profit (loss) for period	5,949	2,606
PROFIT (LOSS), ATTRIBUTABLE TO		
BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE		
BASIC EARNINGS PER SHARE		
Basic earnings (loss) per share from continuing operations	7.700	3.400
Total basic earnings (loss) per share	7.700	3.400
DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE		
Diluted earnings (loss) per share from continuing operations	7.700	3.400
Total diluted earnings (loss) per share	7.700	3.400

Statement of comprehensive income - Net of tax	Thousands/Omani Rial/Reviewed	
	Standalone 01/01/2024-31/03/2024	Standalone 01/01/2023-31/03/2023
STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME		
CONSOLIDATED AND SEPARATE		
Net Profit / (Loss) for the Period	5,949	2,606
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) TO BE RECLASSIFIED TO STATEMENT OF INCOME IN SUBSEQUENT PERIODS		
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) NOT TO BE RECLASSIFIED TO STATEMENT OF INCOME IN SUBSEQUENT PERIODS		
Total comprehensive income for the Period	5,949	2,606
COMPREHENSIVE INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO		

Analysis of Income and Expense, Function of Expense	Thousands/Omani Rial/Reviewed	
	Standalone 01/01/2024-31/03/2024	Standalone 01/01/2023-31/03/2023
ANALYSIS OF INCOME AND EXPENSE		
CONSOLIDATED AND SEPARATE		
REVENUE		
Sale of goods	1,707	1,617
Revenue from rendering of services	31,857	26,590
LEASE REVENUE		
Operating lease rentals	5,675	5,132
Total lease revenue	5,675	5,132
Total revenue	39,239	33,339
OTHER INCOME		
Miscellaneous income		14
Total other income		14
EXPENSES		
COST OF SALES		
Cost of material consumed	4,971	5,401
Employee benefit expense	12,536	11,649
Fuel and electricity	66	45
Depreciation, depletion and amortisation	5,756	5,254
Other cost of goods sold	5,725	4,781
Total cost of sales	29,054	27,130
GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES		
Rent and utility expenses	9	8
Employee benefit expense	1,382	1,145
Director's remuneration and sitting fees	40	33
Expected credit losses - trade and other receivables		(204)
Depreciation, depletion and amortisation	106	91
Legal and professional expense	73	35
Vehicle expenses	5	3
Advertisement and business promotion	51	
Other expenses and fees	151	104
Total General and administrative expenses	1,817	1,215
SELLING, DISTRIBUTION AND MARKETING EXPENSES		

INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS WERE APPROVED BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS ON
29 Apr 2024

Statement of cash flows, indirect method	Thousands/Omani Rial/Reviewed	
	Standalone 01/01/2024-31/03/2024	Standalone 01/01/2023-31/03/2023
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS		
CONSOLIDATED AND SEPARATE		
CASH FLOWS FROM (USED IN) OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Profit for the period before taxation	7,004	3,090
ADJUSTMENTS TO RECONCILE PROFIT (LOSS)		
Adjustments for depreciation and amortisation expense	5,862	5,345
Adjustments for increase (decrease) in employee benefit liabilities	192	123
Adjustments for finance costs	1,410	1,864
Adjustments for finance income	73	44
Adjustments for gain (loss) on disposals, property, plant and equipment	(27)	(98)
Other adjustments to reconcile profit (loss)	(303)	(463)
Total adjustments to reconcile profit (loss)	7,115	6,923
Cash flows from (used in) operations before changes in working capital	14,119	10,013
WORKING CAPITAL CHANGES		
Adjustments for decrease (increase) in inventories	(2,330)	(1,456)
Adjustment for decrease (increase) in trade and other receivables	(2,450)	(1,198)
Adjustments for increase (decrease) in trade and other payables	2,595	(2,073)
Adjustments for decrease (increase) in other working capital items	497	2,346
Total adjustments to working capital changes	(1,688)	(2,381)
Net cash flows from (used in) operations	12,431	7,632
Interest paid, classified as operating activities	(1,432)	(1,777)
Employees end of service benefits paid	(40)	(49)
Net cash flows from (used in) operating activities	10,959	5,806
CASH FLOWS FROM (USED IN) INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Proceeds from sales of property, plant and equipment	28	11
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	9,786	2,471
Purchase of intangible assets		16
Interest received	73	44
Other inflows (outflows) of cash, classified as investing activities	278	17,852
Net cash flows from (used in) investing activities	(9,407)	15,420
CASH FLOWS FROM (USED IN) FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Proceeds from borrowings		14,231
Repayments of borrowings	3,308	35,480
Payments of lease liabilities	714	771
Net cash flows from (used in) financing activities	(4,022)	(22,020)
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents before effect of exchange rate changes	(2,470)	(794)
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(2,470)	(794)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	8,071	4,120
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	5,601	3,326

INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS WERE APPROVED BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS ON
29 Apr 2024

Statement of changes in equity	Thousands/Omani Rial/Reviewed							
	Share Capital	Retained earnings (accumulated Losses)	Statutory reserve	Standalone	Share Capital	Retained earnings (accumulated Losses)	Statutory reserve	Standalone
	Standalone	Standalone	Standalone	01/01/2024-31/03/2024	Standalone	Standalone	Standalone	01/01/2023-31/03/2023
	01/01/2024-31/03/2024	01/01/2024-31/03/2024	01/01/2024-31/03/2024		01/01/2023-31/03/2023	01/01/2023-31/03/2023	01/01/2023-31/03/2023	
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQ UITY								
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQ UITY								
Equity at beginning of period (before adjustments)	77,020	58,040	10,718	145,778	77,020	58,539	9,062	144,621
Equity at beginning of period (after adjustments)	77,020	58,040	10,718	145,778	77,020	58,539	9,062	144,621
CHANGES IN EQ UITY								
COMPREHENSIVE INCOME								
Net Profit / (Loss) for the Period		5,949		5,949		2,606		2,606
Total comprehensive income		5,949		5,949		2,606		2,606
Transfer to reserves		(595)	595	0		(261)	261	0
Dividends		16,328		16,328		15,404		15,404
Total increase (decrease) in equity		(10,974)	595	(10,379)		(13,059)	261	(12,798)
Equity at end of period	77,020	47,066	11,313	135,399	77,020	45,480	9,323	131,823

1 Legal status and principal activities

Abraj Energy Services SAOG (the “Company”) is a public joint stock company registered in the Sultanate of Oman. The Company was incorporated on 24 May 2006 and commenced its commercial operations on 4 March 2007. The Company was a closed joint stock company till 31 December 2023. During the year 2023, the Company initiated the transformation from closed to a public joint stock Company. The Company became a public joint stock company on 14 March 2024. The Company is a subsidiary of OQ Exploration and Production LLC (the “Parent”), a limited liability company incorporated in Sultanate of Oman. The ultimate controlling party is Oman Investment Authority (the “Ultimate Parent”), the investment arm of the Government of Sultanate of Oman.

The registered address of the Company is PO Box 1156, Postal Code 130, Azaiba, Sultanate of Oman.

The principal activities of the Company are to provide Oilfield Services which mainly includes services such as onshore drilling, workover, flowback, well testing, well intervention, cementing, fracturing, coil tubing, integrated project management, drilling fluids services and training services.

The Company has established two branches in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and Kuwait. In Kuwait, the Company signed a contract with Saudi Arabian Chevron Inc – Kuwait Gulf Oil Company to provide three rigs for a project in the Wafra fields of the Saudi Arabia-Kuwaiti neutral zone and has also provided performance guarantee of RO 5.4 million to Kuwait Gulf Oil Company. During January 2024, Rig-112 arrived in Kuwait and started the drilling operations from 19th March 2024. Revenue and expenses related to the period from 19th March 2024 to 31st March 2024 have been recorded in these condensed interim financial statements for the first quarter ended on 31 March 2024. Further, 2nd Rig has arrived in Kuwait and currently it is being mobilized to the rig location for commissioning. Company is awaiting from client Kuwait Gulf Oil Company (KGO) for mobilization notice for 3rd Rig. For Saudi Arabia branch, no business activities have taken place.

2 Basis of preparation

These condensed interim financial statement for the three months period ended 31 March 2024 have been prepared in accordance with IAS 34 Interim Financial Reporting and should be read in conjunction with the Company’s last annual audited financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2023 ('last annual financial statements'). They do not include all of the information required for a complete set of financial statements prepared in accordance with IFRS Standards. However, selected explanatory notes are included to explain events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the Company’s financial position and performance since the last annual financial statements.

3 Use of judgement and estimates

In preparing these condensed interim financial statements, management has made judgements and estimates that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The significant judgements made by the management in applying the Company's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those described in the last annual financial statements.

3. Use of judgements and estimates (continued)

Judgements

Determining the lease term

In case where the Company is a lessee, it determines the lease term as the non-cancellable term of the lease, together with any periods covered by an option to extend the lease if it is reasonably certain to be exercised, or any periods covered by an option to terminate the lease, if it is reasonably certain not to be exercised. The Company applies judgment and considers all relevant factors that create an economic incentive for the Company to extend the term beyond its expiry date when determining the lease term. After the commencement date, the Company reassesses the lease term if there is a significant event or change in circumstance that is within its control and affect its ability to exercise (or not to exercise) the option to renew.

Assumptions and estimation uncertainties

Information about assumptions and estimation uncertainties at the reporting date that have a significant risk of resulting in a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year is included in following notes:

Impairment of property and equipment

Management performs impairment reviews on the Company's properties and equipment assets quarterly with reference to indicators in IAS 36 Impairment of Assets. Where indicators are present and an impairment test is required, the calculation of the recoverable amount requires estimation of future cash flows.

Useful lives of property and equipment

Management estimates the useful lives and residual value of assets based on best estimates of the expected period for which the Company will derive economic benefits and the expected price for which the asset will fetch in the market when asset is sold. The calculation of useful lives and residual values is based on management's assessment of various factors such as the maintenance programs and normal wear and tear based on industry practice. These estimates are reviewed by the management at each financial year end.

Measurement of fair values

A number of the Company's accounting policies and disclosures require the measurement of fair values, for both financial and non-financial assets and liabilities. The Company established control framework with respect to the measurement of fair values.

When measuring the fair value of an asset or liability, the Company uses market observable data as far as possible. Fair values are categorised into different levels in a fair value hierarchy based on the inputs used in valuation techniques as follows:

3. Use of judgements and estimates (continued)

Assumptions and estimation uncertainties (continued)

Measurement of fair values (continued)

- Level 1: quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2: inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices).
- Level 3: inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

If the inputs used to measure the fair value of an asset or liability might be categorised in different levels of the fair value hierarchy, then the fair value measurement is categorised in its entirety in the same level of the fair value hierarchy as the lowest level input that is significant to the entire measurement.

The Company recognises transfers between levels of the fair value hierarchy at the end of the reporting period during which the change has occurred.

4 Change in accounting policy

Except as described below, the accounting policies applied in these interim financial statements are the same as those applied in the Company's financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2023.

The policy for recognising and measuring income taxes in the interim period is disclosed in Note 22 and is consistent with that applied in the comparative interim period except for the changes outlined below.

a. New and amended standards adopted by the Company

Following are the standards that are effective from 01 January 2024.

- Amendment to IAS 7 and IFRS 7, Supplier Finance Arrangements.
- Amendments to IFRS 16, Lease liability in a sale and leaseback.

The Company has adopted Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current and Non-current Liabilities with Covenants – Amendments to IAS 1, as issued in 2020 and 2022. The amendments apply retrospectively for annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024. They clarify certain requirements for determining whether a liability should be classified as current or non-current and require new disclosures for non-current liabilities that are subject to covenants within 12 months after the reporting period. Despite the change in policy, there is no current period or retrospective impact on the comparative statement of financial position as of 31 December 2023 and for the three months period ended 31 March 2024.

The change in accounting policy will also be reflected in the Company's financial statements as at and for the year ending 31 December 2024.

4 Change in accounting policy (continued)

b. Impact of new standards (issued but not yet adopted by the Company)

A number of new accounting standards and amendments to accounting standards are effective for annual periods beginning after 1 January 2024 and earlier application is permitted. The Company has not early adopted any of the forthcoming new or amended accounting standards in preparing these condensed interim financial statements.

The Company is currently assessing the impact of the below not yet effective amendments on financial statements:

New standards or amendments	Effective date 01 January 2025
• Lack of Exchangeability – Amendments to IAS 21 • Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture (Amendments to IAS 10 and IAS 28)	available for optional adoption/effective date deferred indefinitely

5 Property and equipment

	Rigs and well services equipment RO'000	Furniture and fixtures RO'000	Office and computer equipment RO'000	Motor vehicles RO'000	Building RO'000	Capital work in progress (note 6) RO'000	Total RO'000
Cost							
At 1 January 2023	360,052	1,145	1,152	2,456	3,793	3,549	372,147
Additions during the year	3,941	16	155	-	1	10,783	14,896
Transfer from capital work-in-progress (note 6)	11,236	-	71	2	-	(11,309)	-
Asset disposal / written off	(3,947)	-	(9)	(107)	-	-	(4,063)
Accrual for assets written off	(469)	-	-	-	-	-	(469)
At 31 December 2023 (audited)	370,813	1,161	1,369	2,351	3,794	3,023	382,511
At 1 January 2023	360,052	1,145	1,152	2,456	3,793	3,549	372,147
Additions during the period	429	5	7	-	-	2,112	2,553
Transfer from capital Work-in-progress	4,015	-	-	-	-	(4,015)	-
Asset disposal/written off	(579)	-	-	-	-	-	(579)
Accrual for assets written off	(476)	-	-	-	-	-	(476)
At 31 March 2023 (unaudited)	363,441	1,150	1,159	2,456	3,793	1,646	373,645
At 1 January 2024	370,813	1,161	1,369	2,351	3,794	3,023	382,511
Additions during the period	269	4	17	14	-	4,724	5,028
Transfer from capital work-in-progress (note 6)	357	-	-	-	-	(357)	-
Asset disposal / written off	(1,210)	-	(1)	-	-	-	(1,211)
Accrual for assets written off	472	-	-	-	-	-	472
At 31 March 2024 (unaudited)	370,701	1,165	1,385	2,365	3,794	7,390	386,800

5 Property and equipment (continued)

	Rigs and well services equipment RO'000	Furniture and fixtures RO'000	Office and computer equipment RO'000	Motor vehicles RO'000	Building RO'000	Capital work in progress (note 6) RO'000	Total RO'000
Accumulated depreciation and impairment							
At 1 January 2023	171,629	924	860	1,871	757	-	176,041
Depreciation charge for the year	18,879	82	123	83	152	-	19,319
Asset disposal / written off	(2,890)	-	(9)	(106)	-	-	(3,005)
Accrual for assets written off	(492)	-	-	-	-	-	(492)
31 December 2023 (audited)	186,369	1,006	974	1,848	909	-	191,106
At 1 January 2023	171,629	924	860	1,871	757	-	176,041
Depreciation charge for the period	4,523	20	31	23	38	-	4,635
Asset disposal/written off	(945)	-	-	-	-	-	(945)
Accrual for assets written off	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
At 31 March 2023 (unaudited)	175,207	944	891	1,894	795	-	179,731
1 January 2024	186,369	1,006	974	1,848	909	-	191,106
Depreciation charge for the period	5,019	18	29	20	38	-	5,124
Impairment reversal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
during the year							
Asset disposal / written off	(684)	-	(1)	-	-	-	(685)
Accrual for assets written off							
At 31 March 2024 (unaudited)	190,704	1,024	1,002	1,868	947	-	195,545
Carrying amount							
At 31 March 2024 (unaudited)	179,997	141	383	497	2,847	7,390	191,255
At 31 December 2023 (audited)	184,444	155	395	503	2,885	3,023	191,405

5 Property and equipment (continued)

Details of depreciation and amortization is as below:

	31 March 2024 (Unaudited) RO'000	31 March 2023 (Unaudited) RO'000
Depreciation on property and equipment	5,124	4,635
Amortisation of intangible assets (note 7)	21	13
Depreciation on right-of-use assets (note 8a)	717	697
Depreciation and amortization	<u>5,862</u>	<u>5,345</u>

The total depreciation and amortization charge for the period is allocated as follows:

Cost of sales (note 19)	5,756	5,254
General and administrative expenses (note 20)	106	91
	<u>5,862</u>	<u>5,345</u>

- a) During the period, the Company recognised finance cost of RO 9.2 thousand (31 Dec 2023: RO 39.7 thousand) in the cost of the capital work-in-progress of qualifying assets.
- b) Rigs and well services equipment have a negative pledge against the term loan facilities with banks mentioned in note 14.
- c) The Company has leased out rigs and well service equipment under operating leases.

6 Capital work-in-progress

	31 March 2024 (Unaudited) RO'000	31 March 2023 (Unaudited) RO'000	31 December 2023 (Audited) RO'000
Rigs and other service line assets not commissioned	5,183	528	1,055
Building under construction	2,207	1,118	1,968
Balance as at	<u>7,390</u>	<u>1,646</u>	<u>3,023</u>

The movement in capital work in progress is as follows:

At 1 January	3,023	3,549	3,549
Addition during the period/year (note 5)	4,724	2,112	10,783
Transfer to property and equipment (note 5)	(357)	(4,015)	(11,309)
Balance as at	<u>7,390</u>	<u>1,646</u>	<u>3,023</u>

Transfer to property and equipment mainly represents commissioning of new assets relating to the drilling and workover business.

7 Intangible assets

	31 March 2024 (Unaudited) RO'000	31 March 2023 (Unaudited) RO'000	31 December 2023 (Audited) RO'000
Cost			
At beginning of the period	748	635	635
Additions during the period/year	-	16	113
At end of the period	748	651	748
Amortization			
At beginning of the period	517	444	444
Charge for the period/year (note 5)	21	13	73
At end of the period	538	457	517
Carrying amount at end of the period/year	210	194	231

Intangible assets consist of computers software used in the ordinary course of the business.

8a. Right-of-use assets

	Building RO'000	Land RO'000	Equipment RO'000	Vehicles RO'000	Total RO'000
At 1 January 2023	136	123	106	5,631	5,996
Additions	452	93	-	2,381	2,926
Terminations and related adjustments	-	-	-	(750)	(750)
Impact of lease modification	-	-	-	5	5
Less: depreciation	(258)	(60)	(104)	(2,253)	(2,675)
At 1 January 2024	330	156	2	5,014	5,502
Additions	-	-	-	-	-
Less: depreciation	(66)	(15)	(2)	(634)	(717)
At 31 March 2024	264	141	-	4,380	4,785

8b. Lease liabilities

	31 March 2024 (Unaudited) RO'000	31 December 2023 (Audited) RO'000
Lease liabilities	5,063	5,777
Current portion	2,557	2,212
Non-current portion	2,506	3,565
Balance as at period/year	5,063	5,777
At 1 January	5,777	6,246
Additions (note 8a)	-	2,926
Terminations and other adjustments	-	(769)
Impact of lease modification	-	5
Add: interest cost (note 21)	78	324
Less: payments during the period/year	(792)	(2,955)
Balance as at period/year end	5,063	5,777

Maturity analysis of lease liabilities is disclosed in note 27.

The Company leases several assets including buildings, land, equipment and vehicles. The average lease term is 5 to 10 years (31 December 2023: 5 to 10 years). During the period, no contracts were modified. This resulted in no movement in the re-measurement of lease liabilities (31 December 2023: increased by RO 5 thousand).

8b. Lease liabilities (continued)

The corresponding adjustment was made to right-of-use assets. Incremental borrowing rate used is 5.5% p.a (2023: 5.5% p.a).

Amounts recognized in profit or loss	31 March 2024 (Unaudited) RO'000	31 December 2023 (Audited) RO'000
Depreciation expense on right-of-use assets	717	2,723
Interest expense on lease liabilities	78	324
Expense relating to short-term leases	-	19
	<u>795</u>	<u>3,066</u>

9a Trade receivables

Trade receivables from non - related parties	28,141	25,837
Trade receivable from a related party (note 23)	5,201	5,129
Less: allowance for expected credit losses	(168)	(168)
	<u>33,174</u>	<u>30,798</u>
Accrued revenue	8,724	8,650
Balance as at period / year end	<u>41,898</u>	<u>39,448</u>

The ageing of trade receivables and receivable from a related parties at the reporting date was:

	Gross 2024 RO'000	Impairment 2024 RO'000	Gross 2023 RO'000	Impairment 2023 RO'000
Not due	26,886	13	25,683	13
Due within 1-90 days	5,229	1	4,196	1
Due within 91-180 days	659	4	304	4
Due within 181-270 days	150	40	426	40
Due within 271-360 days	64	10	100	10
More than one year	354	100	257	100
	<u>33,342</u>	<u>168</u>	<u>30,966</u>	<u>168</u>

All the trade receivable are performing and none of the trade receivable have been considered as credit impaired.

9a Trade receivables (continued)

Movement in the allowance for impaired debt is as follows:

	31 March 2024 (Unaudited) RO'000	31 December 2023 (Audited) RO'000
Balance as at 1 January	168	308
Less : reversal of the provision for the period / year end	-	(140)
Balance as at period / year end	168	168

At the period end, total trade receivables as mentioned above are assigned in favor of banks under the terms of the facility (note 14).

The Company has concentration of credit risk with respect to trade debtors and, at the reporting date 82% (31 December 2023: 87%) of trade receivables are due from four customers. These are reputable customers with a good track record of payments and the Company monitors the receivable position on a regular basis.

9b Advance, prepayments, and other receivables

	31 March 2024 (Unaudited) RO'000	31 December 2023 (Audited) RO'000
Other receivables	1,603	1,838
Advance to suppliers	400	457
Prepayments	426	635
Deposits	7	7
Advance to employees	4	-
Balance as at period / year end	2,440	2,937

10 Inventories

Stores, spares and consumables	26,619	24,289
Provision for obsolete and slow-moving inventories	(523)	(503)
Balance as at period / year end	26,096	23,786

Movement in the provision for inventories is as follows:

Balance as at 1 January	503	968
Add: charge for the period / year end	20	160
Less: reversal of the provision for the period / year end	-	(625)
Balance as at period / year end	523	503

11 Cash and cash equivalents

	31 March 2024 (Unaudited) RO'000	31 December 2023 (Audited) RO'000
Cash on hand	12	20
Cash at bank	5,589	8,051
Total cash and cash equivalents	5,601	8,071

12 Share capital

	31 March 2024 (Unaudited) RO'000	31 December 2023 (Audited) RO'000
Share capital		
Authorized share capital		
2,000,000,000 (2023: 200,000,000) shares of Baisa 100 each	200,000	200,000
Issued and paid up share capital		
770,200,000 (2023: 77,020,000) shares of Baisa 100 each	77,020	77,020

Approved / paid dividend

In the Annual General Meeting (AGM) held in March 2024, the shareholders approved to pay a dividend of 21.2 baisa per share amounting to RO 16,328,240 (2023: 20 baisa per share amounting to RO 15,404,000) for the financial year ended 31 December 2023 (2023: for the financial year ended 31 December 2022).

13 Legal reserves

Under the article 132 of the Commercial Companies Law, requires that 10% of the Company's profit be transferred to a non-distributable legal reserve until the amount of legal reserve becomes equal to one-third of the Company's share capital. This reserve is not available for distribution.

14a Term loans

	Maturity	31 March 2024 (Unaudited) RO'000	31 December 2023 (Audited) RO'000
Total			
Term loan I [note 14 (a)]	December 2027	6,140	6,395
Term loan II [note 14 (b)]	December 2029	17,987	18,770
Term loan III [note 14 (c)]	February 2030	27,482	28,627
Term loan IV [note 14 (d)]	December 2030	30,375	31,500
		81,984	85,292
Non-current portion			
Long term loan I	December 2027	5,116	5,372
Long term loan II	December 2029	14,859	15,641
Long term loan III	February 2030	22,902	24,047
Long Term loan IV	December 2030	25,875	27,000
		68,752	72,060
Current portion			
Long term loan I	December 2027	1,024	1,023
Long term loan II	December 2029	3,128	3,128
Long term loan III	February 2030	4,580	4,580
Long Term loan IV	December 2030	4,500	4,500
		13,232	13,231

(a) Term loan I

The term loan is denominated in Omani Rials. The maturity period and interest rates have been revised. The loan is repayable in 27 quarterly installments of RO 255,822 each up to 2025. The remaining balance is repayable in 8 quarterly installments of RO 543,622 with finally maturity set on December 2027. Interest on the term loan is payable on a monthly basis at the one-year fixed deposit rate of the bank plus a fixed margin. The one-year fixed deposit rate is reset on a semi-annual basis by the bank.

(b) Term loan II

In 2021, the company obtained a term loan denominated in USD to fund new projects, including the acquisition of two rigs and other company assets. The full drawdown was completed by September 2024. However, the loan was converted to OMR in April 2023. Repayment of the loan is scheduled in 32 equal installments, with the final maturity set for December 2029. The interest on the term loan is payable quarterly, calculated at the one-year fixed deposit rate of the bank plus a fixed margin. The one-year fixed deposit rate is reset on a semi-annual basis by the bank.

14a Term loans (continued)

(c) Term loan III

New term loan acquired during February 2023. The term loan is repayable in 28 quarterly installments with the last instalment due in February 2030. Interest on the term loan is payable at Central Bank of Oman's weighted average interest rate on Deposit (WAIRD) for private sector OMR time deposits Plus fixed margin.

(d) Term loan IV

In the previous year, the Company has availed term finance from an Islamic Bank. The term finance is repayable in 28 quarterly installments. The last instalment is repayable in December 2030. The profit rate of return on the Islamic term financing is fixed for the first year and thereafter, the profit rate will be payable at Central Bank of Oman's Weighted Average Interest Rate on Deposit (WAIRD) for private sector OMR time deposits plus fixed margin for the tenor of the term financing.

Security terms for all the above loans

- Clean loan with no mortgage / charge on the assets financed.
- Assignment of respective client's revenues for the assets financed by the bank.
- Negative lien over the assets financed through management undertaking to the bank.
- There is no breach on any of the covenants as per the facilities documents executed with the bank. (2024: no breach).

15. Deferred income and deferred expenses

15a Deferred income

An analysis of deferred income is set out below:

	31 March 2024 (Unaudited) RO'000	31 December 2023 (Audited) RO'000
Deferred income	1,853	1,856
Current portion	909	762
Non-current portion	944	1,094
Balance as at period/year end	1,853	1,856
Balance as at 1 January	1,856	2,884
Add: income received during the period/year	375	-
Less: income recognized during the period/year	(378)	(1,028)
Balance as at period/year end	1,853	1,856

In line with the Company's accounting policy, mobilization income is accounted over the contract period and accordingly the revenue pertaining to future period is deferred.

15b. Deferred expenses (continued)

An analysis of deferred expense is set out below:

	31 March 2024 (Unaudited) RO'000	31 December 2023 (Audited) RO'000
Deferred expenses	161	119
Current portion	74	25
Non-current portion	87	94
Balance as at period/year end	161	119
1 January	119	259
Add: cost incurred during the period/year	97	-
Less: cost accounted during the period/year	(55)	(140)
Balance as at period/year end	161	119

In line with the Company's accounting policy, mobilization cost on existing rigs for a new contract is accounted over the contract period and accordingly the expenses pertaining to future period is deferred.

15c. Capex advance

The capex advances amounted to OMR 9,303 thousand (31 December 2023: OMR 4,546 thousand) includes an amount of OMR 985 thousand (31 December 2023: 960) paid towards advances for capex suppliers for the Rigs to be commissioned in Kuwait.

16 Employees' end of service benefits

	31 March 2024 (Unaudited) RO'000	31 December 2023 (Audited) RO'000
At 1 January	2,218	1,955
Add: cost incurred during the period/year	192	477
Less: payments during the period/year	(40)	(214)
Balance as at period/year end	2,370	2,218

17a Trade payables

	31 March 2024 (Unaudited) RO'000	31 December 2023 (Audited) RO'000
Trade payables	24,595	4,972
Payables for other services	8,457	10,644
Payables for acquisition of assets	554	785
	33,606	16,401

17b Other payables (continued)

	31 March 2024 (Unaudited) RO'000	31 December 2023 (Audited) RO'000
Accrued expenses	6,145	3,105
Leave encashment payable	3,906	4,880
Performance bonus payable	1,790	1,478
Due to a related party (note 23)	960	1,490
Accrued interest	122	100
Payable to customers	228	228
Retention payable	67	22
Social security payable	546	530
Employee payable	-	117
Advances from customers	-	118
	<u>13,764</u>	<u>12,068</u>

18 Revenue

	31 March 2024 (Unaudited) RO'000	31 March 2023 (Unaudited) RO'000
Revenue from contracts with customers		
Disaggregation of revenue:		
Revenue recognized over time:		
Service revenue - Drilling, work over, well services and maintenance	31,857	26,590
Revenue recognized point in time:		
Contract revenue - product	1,707	1,617
	<u>33,564</u>	<u>28,207</u>
Other revenue		
Leased operating assets	5,675	5,132
Total revenue	<u>39,239</u>	<u>33,339</u>

All revenues are generated in the domestic Oman market.

19 Cost of sales

	31 March 2024 (Unaudited) RO'000	31 March 2023 (Unaudited) RO'000
Employee related cost (note 20b)	12,536	11,649
Depreciation and amortization (note 5)	5,756	5,254
Materials and spares consumed	4,971	5,401
Transportation	2,573	1,571
Camp and catering cost	903	871
Equipment rentals	339	275
Repairs and maintenance	592	594
Inspection	104	392
Reimbursable cost	391	226
Insurance	195	191
Vehicle running	155	72
Mobilization / demobilization expenses	131	85
Communication	122	123
Water and electricity	66	45
Business travel	47	45
Vehicle rentals	108	168
Legal and professional charges	4	122
Miscellaneous	61	46
	29,054	27,130

20a General and administrative expenses

	31 March 2024 (Unaudited) RO'000	31 March 2023 (Unaudited) RO'000
Employee related costs (note 20b)	1,382	1,145
Depreciation and amortization (note 5)	106	91
Consumables and materials consumed	-	2
Repairs and maintenance	89	4
Legal and professional	73	35
Directors - other remuneration (note 23)	38	19
Rent	4	3
Communication	9	20
Water and electricity	5	5
Advertisement and sales promotion	51	-
Insurance	4	1
Vehicle running	5	3
Directors - sitting fees (note 23)	2	14
Business travel	9	4
Vehicle rentals	5	3
Food expenses	2	5
Subscription and membership	33	52
Miscellaneous	-	13
	1,817	1,419

20b Employee related costs (continued)

	31 March 2024 (Unaudited) RO'000	31 March 2023 (Unaudited) RO'000
The employee cost consist the following:		
Wages and salaries	9,608	9,304
Performance bonus	410	309
End of service benefits (note 16)	192	124
Others	3,708	3,057
	<u>13,918</u>	<u>12,794</u>

21 Finance costs and finance income

	31 March 2024 (Unaudited) RO'000	31 March 2023 (Unaudited) RO'000
An analysis of finance cost is set out below:		
Interest on long term loans	1,213	1,435
Bank charges / exchange fluctuations	119	342
Interest on lease liabilities (note 8b)	78	87
	<u>1,410</u>	<u>1,864</u>
An analysis of finance income is set out below:		
Interest income on fixed deposits	25	44
Other finance income	48	-
	<u>73</u>	<u>44</u>

22 Taxation

Income Tax

Income tax comprises current and deferred tax. Income tax expense is recognized in profit or loss except to the extent that it relates to items recognized directly in equity, in which case it is recognized in equity.

Current tax

Current tax comprises the expected tax payable or receivable on the taxable income or loss for the period and any adjustment to the tax payable or receivable in respect of previous periods. The amount of current tax payable or receivable is the best estimate of the tax amount expected to be paid or received that reflects uncertainty related to income taxes, if any. It is measured using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date.

Deferred tax

Deferred tax is recognized in respect of temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and the amounts used for taxation purposes. Deferred tax is not recognized for:

- temporary differences on the initial recognition of assets and liabilities in a transaction that is not a business combination and that effects neither accounting nor taxable profit or loss;
- temporary differences related to investments in subsidiaries, associates and joint arrangements to the extent that the Company is able to control the timing of the reversal of the temporary differences and it is probable that they will not reverse in the foreseeable future; and

22 Taxation (continued)

Deferred tax (continued)

- Taxable temporary differences arising on the initial recognition of goodwill.
- Temporary differences in relation to a right-of-use asset and a lease liability for a specific lease are regarded as a net package (the lease) for the purpose of recognizing deferred tax.

Deferred tax assets are recognized for unused tax losses, unused tax credits and deductible temporary differences to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which they can be used. Future taxable profits are determined based on the reversal of relevant taxable temporary differences. If the amount of taxable temporary differences is insufficient to recognize a deferred tax asset in full, then future taxable profits, adjusted for reversals of existing temporary differences, are considered. Deferred tax assets are reviewed at each reporting date and are reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that the related tax benefit will be realized; such reductions are reversed when the probability of future taxable profits improves.

The measurement of deferred tax reflects the tax consequences that would follow from the manner in which the Company expects, at the reporting date, to recover or settle the carrying amount of its assets and liabilities.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are only offset only if certain criteria are met.

Current and deferred tax for the period

The Company is liable for income tax, in accordance with the income tax laws of Sultanate of Oman, at the rate of 15% of taxable income.

The Company's effective tax rate is 15.1% (31 March 2023: 15.7%).

Recognized in the statement of profit or loss:

	31 March 2024 (Unaudited) RO'000	31 March 2023 (Unaudited) RO'000
Current tax:		
Current period	1,190	447
Prior period		
Deferred tax:		
Current period	(135)	37
Prior period		
	<u>1,055</u>	<u>484</u>

22 Taxation (continued)

	31 March 2024 (Unaudited) RO'000	31 March 2023 (Unaudited) RO'000
Reconciliation		
Profit before tax	7,004	3,090
Income tax as per rates mentioned above	1,051	464
Non-deductible expenses	4	20
Tax expense for the period	1,055	484
	31 March 2024 (Unaudited) RO'000	31 December 2023 (Audited) RO'000
Current tax payable		
Current tax payable	3,864	2,674

The deferred tax (liability) / asset comprises the following temporary differences:

2024	As at 1 January RO'000	(Charge) / reversal to profit or loss RO'000	As at 31 March RO'000
Deferred tax liabilities			
Property and equipment	(4,389)	138	(4,251)
Deferred expenses	(18)	(6)	(24)
	(4,407)	132	(4,275)
Deferred tax assets			
Provision for impairment	25	-	25
Deferred income	278	-	278
Provision for inventories	75	3	78
Provision on donation	6	-	6
Right-of-use assets and lease liabilities	42	-	42
	426	3	429

22 **Taxation (continued)**
Reconciliation (continued)

	As at 1 January	(Charge) / reversal to profit or loss	As at 31 December
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Deferred tax liabilities			
Property and equipment	(4,398)	9	(4,389)
Deferred expenses	(39)	21	(18)
	<u>(4,437)</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>(4,407)</u>
Deferred tax assets			
Deferred payment obligation	46	(21)	25
Provision for impairment	433	(155)	278
Deferred income	145	(70)	75
Provision for inventory	-	-	6
Right-of-use assets and lease liabilities	38	4	42
	<u>662</u>	<u>(242)</u>	<u>426</u>

The tax returns of the Company up to the years 2020 have been agreed with the Secretariat General for Taxation at the Ministry of Finance.

The Board of Directors are of the opinion that additional taxes, if any, related to the open tax years would not be significant to the Company's financial position as at 31 March 2024.

23 **Related party transactions and balances**

The Company has entered into transactions with shareholders and entities over which shareholders have the ability to control or exercise significant influence in financials and operating decisions. The transactions are in the normal course of business and terms of providing and receiving such transactions are based on mutually agreed terms. Details of significant related party transactions and the balances involved are as follows:

	31 March 2024 (Unaudited) RO'000	31 March 2023 (Unaudited) RO'000
Sale of goods and services		
Revenue from the Parent Company - Drilling and workover and well services	<u>5,801</u>	<u>4,934</u>
Purchases of goods and services		
Fuel, lubricants and others from Oman Oil Marketing Company SAOG— entity under common control	<u>1,206</u>	<u>406</u>
Directors - sitting fees	<u>2</u>	<u>14</u>
Directors - other remunerations	<u>38</u>	<u>19</u>

23 Related party transactions and balances (continued)

	31 March 2024 (Unaudited) RO'000	31 March 2023 (Unaudited) RO'000
Key management compensation		
Basic salaries and allowances	186	168
End of service benefits	5	4
	<u>191</u>	<u>172</u>
Related party balances		
Receivable from the Parent Company (note 9a)	5,201	5,129
Payable to Oman Oil Marketing Company SAOG – entity under common control (note 17b)	<u>960</u>	<u>1,490</u>

These balances are interest free and repayable on demand.

24 Contingent liabilities

	31 March 2024 (Unaudited) RO'000	31 December 2023 (audited) RO'000
Bank guarantees	28,585	25,239
Legal cases	3,645	2,901
Other claim	381	381
Total	<u>32,611</u> =====	<u>28,521</u> =====

The major portion of legal cases is relating to an amount of RO 2,456,416 (31 December 2023: RO 2,456,416) for which a case is filed by one of the suppliers in the primary court. The case is ongoing and no decision is yet pronounced. Other claim is related to liquidated damages due to delayed commissioning of two rigs during global pandemic period. This is being challenged by the management based on evidences provided and therefore invoked force majeure and is currently being reviewed by the counterparty.

25 Commitments

As at 31 March 2024, the Company had contractual capital commitments of RO 28,490,896 (31 December 2023: RO 13,761,213).

26 Segment reporting

The Company's structure reflects various activities in which it is engaged. At the reporting date, the Company has two reportable segments: Drilling and Work Over, Well Services and Others. Sales to external customers are all domestic within the Sultanate of Oman.

Information related to each reportable segment is set out below. Segment profit/(loss) before tax is used to measure performance because the chief operating decision makers believes that this information is the most relevant in evaluating the results of the respective segments relative to other entities that operate in the same industries.

26 Segment reporting (continued)

The financial information that the chief operating decision makers reviews for Drilling and Workover and Well services & others are as follows:

	Drilling and Work Over		Well Services and Others		Total	
	31 March 2024 RO'000	31 March 2023 RO'000	31 March 2024 RO'000	31 March 2023 RO'000	31 March 2024 RO'000	31 March 2023 RO'000
Revenue	35,051	29,219	4,188	4,120	39,239	33,339
Cost of sales	(25,311)	(23,513)	(3,743)	(3,617)	(29,054)	(27,130)
Gross profit	9,740	5,706	445	503	10,185	6,209
General and administrative expenses	(1,612)	(1,215)	(205)	(205)	(1,817)	(1,420)
Other expenses	(20)	(109)	(7)	11	(27)	(98)
Other income	-	-	-	-	-	14
Impairment reversal on non-financial assets	-	-	-	-	-	204
Operating profit	8,094	4,381	247	529	8,341	4,910
Finance costs	(1,321)	(1,548)	(89)	(316)	(1,410)	(1,864)
Finance income	63	-	10	44	73	44
Profit/(loss) before tax	6,836	2,833	168	257	7,004	3,090
Taxation	(1,007)	(450)	(48)	(34)	(1,055)	(484)
Profit/(loss) for the period	5,829	2,383	120	223	5,949	2,606
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
	Drilling and Work Over		Well Services and Others		Total	
	31 March 2024 RO'000	31 March 2023 RO'000	31 March 2024 RO'000	31 March 2023 RO'000	31 March 2024 RO'000	31 March 2023 RO'000
Total segment assets	249,710	227,751	32,468	33,551	282,178	261,302
Total segment liabilities	129,890	124,392	16,889	5,087	146,779	129,479
Capital Expenditure	4,587	2,182	441	371	5,028	2,552

All property and equipment's are located in Oman and Kuwait.

27 Financial risk management

The Company has exposure to the following risks arising from:

- Credit risk
- Liquidity risk
- Market risk

Financial instruments carried on the statement of financial position comprise trade and other receivables, cash and cash equivalents, bank deposits, trade and other payables, lease liabilities and borrowings. The classification of financial assets depends on the purpose for which the financial assets were acquired. Management determines the classification of its financial assets at initial recognition.

Financial risk factors

The Company's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks: credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk. The Company's overall risk management program focuses on the unpredictability of financial markets and seeks to mitigate the potential adverse effects on the Company's financial performance.

Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of financial loss to the Company if a customer or counterparty to a financial instrument fails to meet its contractual obligations and arises principally from the Company's receivables from customers or counterparty. The carrying amount of financial assets represents the maximum credit exposure.

As at March 2024, though the Company has significant bank balances, Management believes that the risk arising out of these balances are minimal as these are with banks with good financial standing.

The Company does not foresee any significant increase in credit risk based on the financial condition of the bank and other factors if any, since the date such financial asset is being originated as the bank's credit ratings have not gone down by two notches after the date of deposit till the date of the financial information.

For trade receivables, the Company has applied the simplified approach in IFRS 9 to measure the loss allowance at expected credit loss (ECL).

The Company determines the expected credit losses on these items by using a provision matrix, estimated based on historical credit loss experience based on the past due status of the debtors, adjusted as appropriate to reflect current conditions and estimates of future economic conditions. Accordingly, the credit risk profile of these assets is presented based on their past due status in terms of the provision matrix.

The Company always measures the loss allowance for trade receivables at an amount equal to lifetime ECL.

27 Financial risk management (continued)

Credit risk (continued)

The expected credit losses on trade receivables are estimated using a provision matrix by reference to past default experience of the debtor and an analysis of the debtor's current financial position, adjusted for factors that are specific to the debtors, general economic conditions of the industry in which the debtors operate and an assessment of both the current as well as the forecast direction of conditions at the reporting date. The Company's exposure to credit risk on trade and other receivables is influenced mainly by the individual characteristics of each customer. The Company has a significant concentration of credit risk as below.

As at the reporting date the Company has provided for RO 168 thousand (2023: RO 168 thousand) as total provision for impaired debts from its customers (note 9). Apart from this, management believes that the Company is not exposed to any significant credit risk.

	31 March 2024 (Unaudited) RO'000	31 December 2023 (Audited) RO'000
Financial assets		
Trade receivables	41,898	39,448
Cash at bank	5,589	8,051
Other receivables	1,603	1,838
Total	49,090	49,337

The details the risk profile of trade receivables based on the Company's provision matrix is provided in note no. 9a.

As at March 2024, though the Company has significant bank balances, Management believes that the risk arising out of these balances are minimal as these are with local banks with good financial standing.

		31 March 2024 (Unaudited) RO'000	31 December 2023 (Audited) RO'000
Bank balance			
FAB	AA3	19	19
NBO	BA2	3,898	5,084
Bank Muscat	BA2	7	7
Ahli bank	BAA3	57	57
HSBC bank	AA3	-	23
Oman Arab Bank	BA1	308	1,693
Alinma Bank Saudi	A-	10	10
Bank Dhofar	BA2	291	279
Sohar International Bank	BA3	821	651
National Bank of Kuwait	A+	122	225
Meethaq Islamic Bank	BA1	56	3
Total (Note 11a)		5,589	8,051

As per management, due from related parties is fully recoverable.

27 **Financial risk management (continued)**
Credit risk (continued)
Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they fall due. The Company's approach to managing liquidity is to ensure, as far as possible, that it will have sufficient liquidity to meet its liabilities when due, under both normal and stressed conditions, without incurring unacceptable losses or risking damage to the Company's reputation. Typically, the Company ensures that it has sufficient cash on demand to meet expected operational expenses including the servicing of financial obligations. This excludes the potential impact of extreme circumstances that cannot reasonably be predicted, such as natural disasters.

The detail maturities of the Company's financial liabilities, at reporting date are given below:

Non-derivative financial liabilities

	Carrying amount RO'000	Contractual cash flow				
		Total RO'000	6 months or less RO'000	6 to 12 months RO'000	1 to 5 years RO'000	More than 5 years RO'000
31 March 2024 (Unaudited)						
Term loans	81,984	97,945	8,900	8,834	76,705	3,506
Lease liabilities	5,063	5,132	1,756	1,171	2,196	9
Trade payables	33,606	33,606	33,606	-	-	-
Other payables	960	960	960	-	-	-
	121,613	137,643	45,222	10,005	78,901	3,515

	Carrying amount RO'000	Contractual cash flow				
		Total RO'000	6 months or less RO'000	6 to 12 months RO'000	1 to 5 years RO'000	More than 5 years RO'000
31 December 2023 (Audited)						
Term loans	85,292	102,140	8,936	8,834	78,498	5,872
Lease liabilities	5,777	6,001	1,596	1,853	2,541	11
Trade payables	16,401	16,401	16,401	-	-	-
Other payables	1,490	1,490	1,490	-	-	-
	108,960	126,032	28,423	10,687	81,039	5,883

Market risk

Market risk is the risk that changes in market prices, such as foreign exchange rates and interest rates affect the Company's income or the value of its holdings of financial instruments. The objective of market risk management is to manage and control market risk exposures within acceptable parameters, while optimizing the return.

27 Financial risk management (continued)

Foreign currency risk

The Company's functional and presentation currency is Rial Omani. The Company's contracts with its clients are entered in US \$ as well as in Rial Omani and therefore its receipts are in US \$ and in Rial Omani. Part of the Company's expenses are in US \$ and partly in Rial Omani. However, since Rial Omani is effectively pegged to US \$, the Company is not exposed to any significant currency risks.

Interest rate risk

The Company is exposed to interest rate risk since substantial portion of its borrowings are on floating interest rates. However, the risk is limited to CBO WAIRD since the spread is fixed for the tenure of the loan.

However, the management has successfully converted the entire portion of its US Dollar-denominated loans into new Omani Rial-denominated loans, completing the transaction by December 2024. This move was undertaken with the aim of reducing interest costs using the newly acquired loans.

Cash flow sensitivity analysis for variable rate instruments

A change of 20 basis points in interest rates as at 31 March would have Zero impact in equity shown below:

	31 March 2024 -Unaudited		31 December 2023 -audited	
	20 bp	20 bp	20 bp	20 bp
	Increase	Decrease	Increase	Decrease
Interest rate expense	(42)	42	(20)	20

28 Capital management

The Company's policy is to maintain a strong capital base to sustain future development of the business. The management monitors the return on equity, which the Company defines as net profit divided by total shareholders' equity on weighted average basis.

29 Fair value of financial assets and liabilities

The fair value of the financial assets and liabilities approximates their carrying value as stated in the statement of financial position unless stated otherwise.

30 Earnings per share

Earnings per share are calculated by dividing the net profit for the period attributable to the shareholders by the weighted average number of shares in issue during the period as follows:

	31 March 2024 (Unaudited)	31 March 2023 (Unaudited)
Profit attributable to shareholders – RO'000	5,947	2,606
Weighted average number of shares for basic and diluted EPS – (Thousands)	770,200	770,200
Basic and diluted earnings per share (Baiza)	7.7	3.4

31 Changes in cash flows from financing activities

	Term loan RO'000	Short term loan RO'000	Lease liabilities RO'000	Total RO'000
31 March 2024 - unaudited				
At 1 January	85,292	-	5,777	91,069
Repayments during the period	(3,308)	-	-	(3,308)
Payment of lease liabilities	-	-	(714)	(714)
At 31 March 2024	81,984	-	5,063	87,047
Other Changes				
Interest expense	1,213	-	78	1,291
Interest paid	(1,199)	-	(78)	(1,277)
31 December 2023 - Audited				
At 1 January	95,794	-	6,246	102,040
Disbursement/availed during the year	85,153	4	-	85,157
Non-cash adjustments	-	-	2,162	2,162
Repayments during the period	(95,655)	(4)	-	(95,659)
Payment of lease liabilities	-	-	(2,631)	(2,631)
At 31 December	85,292	-	5,777	91,069
Other Changes				
Interest expense	5,431	38	324	5,793
Interest paid	(5,331)	(38)	(324)	(5,693)
31 March 2023 - Unaudited				
At 1 January	95,794	-	6,246	102,040
Disbursement/availed during the period	14,231	-	-	14,231
Non-cash adjustments	-	-	219	219
Repayments during the period	(35,480)	-	-	(35,480)
Payment of lease liabilities	-	-	(771)	(771)
At 31 March	75,545	-	5,694	80,239
Other Changes				
Interest expense	1,435	-	87	1,522
Interest paid	(1,435)	-	(87)	(1,522)

Filing Information	01/01/2024-31/03/2024
GENERAL INFORMATION ABOUT FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	
Type of company	SAOG
Commercial Registration (CR) number	1844555
Name of reporting entity	ABRAJ ENERGY SERVICES SAOG
Listing status	Listed
Ticker code (Symbol)	ABRJ
Licensing Status	Not Licensed with CMA
Licensed for	Not Applicable
Type of Fund	Not Applicable
Sector	Services Sector
Sub-sector	Oil and Gas
Category of filer	Services Companies
Reporting period frequency	Quarter 1
Whether reporting entity is preparing financial statements for the first financial period since its establishment	No
Reporting period start date	01/01/2024
Reporting period end date	31/03/2024
Description of reporting currency	Omani Rial
Level of rounding off for monetary values	Thousands
Description of nature of financial statements	Reviewed
Preparation format	Standalone

INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS WERE APPROVED BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS ON
29 Apr 2024